

Premium List
TWO DAYS
AKC ALL-BREED OBEDIENCE TRIALS
3 AKC ALL-BREED RALLY TRIALS

This event is Accepting Entries for All-American Dogs Enrolled in the AKC
 Canine Partners Program

Saturday, May 18, 2024

Obedience Event # 2024019704
First Rally Event # 2024019705
Second Rally Event # 2024019706

(Will run concurrently)

Sunday, May 19, 2024

Obedience Event - #2024019707
Rally Event - #2024019708

Limited to 8 hours of judging per day per judge



Westinn Kennel Building
 1522 Swantnerville Road
 Wentzville, MO 63385

Trial hours: 7:30AM to 5:00PM or end of Judging

Held Indoors, Unbenched, Climate-Controlled Matted Rings, Rally Ring 40x50

ENTRIES CLOSE at 6:00 pm Central, Wednesday, May 1, 2024 After which time
 entries cannot be accepted, canceled, altered, or substituted except as
 provided for in Chapter 11, Section 6 of the Dog Show Rules



American Kennel Club Certification

Permission has been granted by the American Kennel Club for
 holding this event under American Kennel Club Rules and
 Regulations.

Gina DiNardo, Secretary Page 1

Greater St. Louis Training Club Officers

PRESIDENT Rosie Gottlieb
FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT Lisa Flaum
SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT Christine Hodzic
TREASURER Ed Kohner
SECRETARY Deb Hennen

5921 Victoria Ave., St. Louis, MO 63110

Board of Directors: Bob Brasses, Debbie Baker, Linda Campbell, Al Flaum
 Barb Kohner, Beth Newcom

Event Chairperson: Anne Cath 9961 Tesson Creek Estates, St. Louis, Mo 63123
 Phone: 314-704-3206 Email: annexcath@yahoo.com

Trial Secretary: Karen Fuss 2049 Hwy OO Pacific MO 63069
 Phone: 314-602-2159 email: kafuss@prodigy.net

Event Committee

Assistant Chairperson	Fran Beezley
Ribbons Chairperson	Deb Hennen
Equipment	Bob Brasses
Judges	Anne Cath
Public Education	Karen Fuss
On Site Coordinator	Joyce Hargrove

Judges

Dr. Kathleen M Galotti #17184 1208 Woodland TRL,
 Northfield, MN 55057-5287

Anita Eisthen #92984 10010 Bennington Dr
 Cincinnati, Ohio 45241-1256

Marina Pavlovsky #100485 3817 W. Red Coach Ave.
 N. Las Vegas, NV 89031-0144

Rick Cox #82515 4224 Jace Court,
 Estero, FL 33928

Trial Veterinarian -
Emergency Medical Clinic

334 Ft Zumwalt Sq O'Fallon MO 63366 636-240-5496

I-70 east to Exit 217 Hwy K. Keep right at fork, follow the signs for Hwy K. Turn right at MO 175/S Service Rd/ Veterans Memorial Pkwy. Turn left at Ft Zumwalt Sq. Clinic is on the left

There is no AED device at the showsite

★ IN CASE OF EMERGENCY ★ For emergency assistance dial 911.

Day of the Show Emergency contact: Anne Cath 314—704-3206

Notice to Exhibitors

The Trial Secretary is not responsible for emails not received. If you have not received a response to an email after 24 hours, please call the Trial Secretary by telephone.

The safety of the dogs is our primary concern. By entering these trials, exhibitors acknowledge that they are familiar with the rules and regulations of this sport.

Entry fees will not be refunded in the event that a dog is absent, disqualified, excused, or barred from competition by action of the Trial Committee.

Entry fees will not be refunded if the trials cannot be opened or completed by reason of riots, civil disturbance, fire, an act of God, public emergency, an act of a public enemy, covid, or any other causes beyond the control of Greater St. Louis Training Club Inc.

Entries must be made on Official AKC Entry Forms or copies and must include the signed Agreement and Rules.

Junior Handlers must complete the back of the entry form. Please include only AKC titles on your entries.

No entry shall be made and no entry shall be accepted which specifies any condition as to its acceptance. Entries will not be accepted without fees or signatures.

Post Dated and Returned checks do not constitute a valid entry fee. There is a \$25 returned check fee.

Since bitches in season are not allowed to compete in AKC Obedience/Rally Trials, the club will refund all but \$8.00 of the entry fee per trial for bitches unable to compete for that reason. The Trial Secretary must receive written notification from a Veterinarian of such a claim not later than 30 minutes before the start of judging of the first class in the trial.

It is expressly understood that exhibitors alone are responsible for the behavior of their dogs and/or children. Any exhibitor whose dogs and/or children create unnecessary disturbances or repeatedly engage in unsafe or disruptive behavior may, at the discretion of the Trial Committee be asked to leave the trial site. In such case, no refund of any fees paid will be made.

All dogs must always be on lead or crated except when in the ring. All "warm ups" MUST be done ON LEAD. The lead is attached to the dog's collar and the handler is holding the lead.

Exhibitors are responsible for cleaning up after their dogs at the show site and all hotel, motel, and campgrounds where they are staying while competing in these trials.

Exhibitors are responsible for being at the ring gate when it is their turn to run. The judge need not wait for any dog holding up a class. Greater St. Louis Training Club Inc. has no obligation or responsibility for providing service through a public address system or steward for the purpose of calling or locating dogs that are not brought to the ring when required.

Owners are responsible for errors in making out entry forms, whoever may have made such errors. No entry will be refunded in the event of such errors or cancellation of entries after the published closing date. Errors in entries made by the exhibitor cannot be corrected after the closing date other than change from A to B with written request and move ups.

No refunds for duplicate entries.

Exhibitors should follow their veterinarians' recommendation to assure their dogs are free of internal and external parasites, any communicable diseases, and have appropriate vaccinations.

Greater St. Louis Training Club, Inc., its Board, Members, and Westin Kennel and its employees will not be liable for any loss or injury which may be sustained through disappearance, loss, theft, communicable disease, parasites, injury and/or death of dogs entered in this event.

Prizes will not be mailed.

The Club reserves the right to substitute a prize of equal or greater value.

Dogs under 6 months of age are not permitted on the show grounds of AKC Trials.

Trial Information

- Site available to exhibitors between 3:00 & 6:45 pm Friday May 17, 2024.
- Trial hours on Saturday and Sunday are 7:30 am to 5:00 pm or end of judging.
- NO XPENS will be ALLOWED - Dogs may not be left overnight
- The Trial Committee may require that the crate of any dog creating a disturbance in the crating area, through lunging, barking, growling, or other actions, be covered with opaque material.
- Trial Committee members may rearrange crates to maximize space if needed, including restricting placement of chairs in the crating area. Please crate in the specified areas. Your co-operation is appreciated.
- Bring your own chairs and water for your dog.
- Bitches in Season are not allowed on the show grounds.
- All dogs are to be kept on leash in compliance with the AKC rules.
- There will not be a concession stand at this site. Restaurants are close. We encourage you to bring your own food and beverages
- Limits: 8 Hours judging per judge each day.
- All Team entries MUST be received together in the same envelope.

Westinn Kennel Rules: By entering this facility, I hereby waive, release, and discharge any and all claims for personal injury and/or property damage which I may have or which I may subsequently have against WESTINN, Inc., its officers, and/or any other person associated with WESTINN, Inc., as a result of my use of the property. In addition, I hereby agree to indemnify and hold harmless WESTINN, Inc., its officers and/or any other person associated with WESTINN, Inc., from any and all claims for personal injury, injury and/or property damage of any members of my family and/or other persons accompanying me to any training session or function on the property or surrounding area thereto, including costs of defense. I understand that my dog and I use the property at my own risk and that WESTINN, Inc., its officers, and/or any other person associated with WESTINN, Inc. are not liable for any accident and/or injury that may arise from said training. This release is intended to discharge WESTINN, Inc., its officers, and/or any other person associated with WESTINN, Inc. and their agents from and against any and all liability arising out of or in any way connected with such activities, even though that liability may arise allegedly or actually from any actions whatsoever of WESTINN, Inc. or persons or entities acting on its behalf.

Westinn Kennel Turf Fees: Fees are as follows if your dog has an accident on the turf at Westinn: • \$30 for urination • \$20 for defecation • \$50 for diarrhea/vomit/blood Handlers will be responsible for these fines.

NO FOOD OR DOG TREATS ARE ALLOWED ON TURF

Obedience classes WILL be run in Height Order Small to Tall
 Saturday Rally Trials will run concurrently
 Judge for any Run Off will be announced Day of Trial

Directions to Show site

From the West: I-70 East to Exit 208. Turn right at the end of the ramp onto roundabout, then immediately right again onto the South Service Road. Turn Left on Swantnerville Dr. (at First Bank Sign). WestInn Kennel is 500 feet down on the left.

From the East: I-70 West to Exit 208. Turn left at the end of the ramp. At the light turn right onto the South Service Road. Go through the roundabout, taking second exit. Turn Left on Swantnerville Dr. (at First Bank Sign). WestInn Kennel is 500 feet down on the left.

CLASSES OFFERED

OBEDIENCE	SATURDAY AM	SATURDAY PM	SUNDAY
NOVICE A	M. Pavlovsky	Not Offered	Rick Cox
NOVICE B	M. Pavlovsky	Not Offered	Rick Cox
OPEN A	Rick Cox	Not Offered	M. Pavlovsky
OPEN B	Rick Cox	Not Offered	M. Pavlovsky
UTILITY A	Anita Eisthen	Not Offered	Dr. K.M. Galotti
UTILITY B	Anita Eisthen	Not Offered	Dr. K.M. Galotti

OPTIONAL AND ALTERNATIVE

BEGIN NOVICE A&B	M. Pavlovsky	Not Offered	Rick Cox
GRADUATE NOVICE	Rick Cox	Not Offered	M. Pavlovsky
GRADUATE OPEN	Anita Eisthen	Not Offered	Dr. K.M. Galotti
VERSATILITY	Anita Eisthen	Not Offered	Dr. K.M. Galotti
PREFERRED NOVICE	M. Pavlovsky	Not Offered	Rick Cox
PREFERRED OPEN	Rick Cox	Not Offered	M. Pavlovsky
PREFERRED UTILITIY	Anita Eisthen	Not Offered	Dr. K.M. Galotti

NON-REGULAR

VETERANS	M. Pavlovsky	Not Offered	Rick Cox
WILDCARD NOVICE	M. Pavlovsky	Not Offered	Rick Cox
WILDCARD OPEN	Rick Cox	Not Offered	M. Pavlovsky
WILDCARD UTILITY	Anita Eisthen	Not Offered	Dr. K.M. Galotti
BRACE	M. Pavlovsky	Not Offered	Rick Cox

RALLY

Novice A & B	Dr. K.M. Galotti	M. Pavlovsky	Anita Eisthen
Intermediate	Dr. K.M. Galotti	M. Pavlovsky	Anita Eisthen
Advance A & B	Dr. K.M. Galotti	M. Pavlovsky	Anita Eisthen
Excellent A & B	Dr. K.M. Galotti	M. Pavlovsky	Anita Eisthen
Master	Dr. K.M. Galotti	M. Pavlovsky	Anita Eisthen
Choice	Dr. K.M. Galotti	M. Pavlovsky	Anita Eisthen
Novice Pairs	Dr. K.M. Galotti	Not offered	Anita Eisthen
Novice Team	Dr. K.M. Galotti	Not offered	Anita Eisthen

Transfers

Transfers will be allowed at this trial per AKC Obedience Regulations, Chapter 1, Section 16a. Transfers close one half-hour prior to the start of each trial each day. Request must be in writing prior to the event. It is recommended that transfer requests be sent by email to the Trial Secretary prior to day of show. If an email address is provided with your request, an email confirmation will be sent.

For Additional premiums go to (<http://www.gsltc.org/events>)

Entry Fees Payable to: GSLTC

Mail entries and fees to:

KAREN FUSS 2049 HWY OO PACIFIC MO 63069

You must waive the signature requirement on all overnight deliveries.

AKC Event & Recording Fees

A Recording Fee of \$0.50 cents and a \$3.00 AKC Event Service Fee will be required for the first entry of each dog and a \$3.00 Service Fee for each additional entry of the same dog in the regular and non-regular recordable single entry classes, in all AKC Licensed or Member Club Events. (Chapter 11, Section 2 of the Rules Applying to Dog Shows). A Recording Fee of \$3.50 shall be required for the first entry of each dog and a Recording Fee of \$3.00 shall be required for each additional entry of the same dog. (Chapter 1, Section 5 of Rally Regulations). Recording Fees and Event Service Fees are to be collected by the show-giving club and paid to the American Kennel Club. Entry Fees Includes the AKC recording and service fee

Entry fees must be paid in US funds.

Obedience Classes First Entry of each dog, each trial in	
Regular, Alternative, and Optional Titling Classes	\$28.00
Additional OBEDIENCE Entries of same dog, same trial	\$23.00
First Entry of each dog, each TRIAL in Non-Regular Class	\$22.00
Additional NON- REGULAR Entries of same dog, same trial	\$22.00
Obedience Pairs (both dogs)	\$22.00
Junior Handler in Obedience and Rally	\$15.00
Rally Classes First Entry of each dog, each Trial	\$25.00
Additional RALLY Entries of same dog, same trial	\$20.00
Rally Pairs (both dogs)	\$24.00
Rally Team (all dogs)	\$24.00

Obedience and Rally are separate trials; there is one Obedience trial and two separate Rally trials on Saturday. Dogs entered in both Obedience and Rally at the same trial (AM or PM) are required to pay two (2) "First Entry" fees. Dogs entered in both Obedience, or both Rally trials on the Saturday are required to pay (2) "First Entry" fees."

Entries must be signed and include the full page AGREEMENT on the back of (or attached to) the entry form. Incomplete entries are not valid and WILL BE RETURNED.

******* New Titles *******

A rosette is offered to any dog finishing an Obedience or Rally title at these trials

Special Rosettes are offered for any dog finishing its UDX, OTCH, RAE, RM, RACH or earning a 200 Score in Regular Obedience

Hotels

Please verify pet policy when making reservations.

Please check with the individual motel regarding their pet policy and fees. There are several new chain motels in the area. With it becoming more difficult to find motels that will accept pets, GSLTC appreciates exhibitors' cooperation in picking up after their pets, crating dogs in the room, and being responsible dog owners.

- Hampton Inn 150 Wentzville Bluffs, Wentzville, Mo 63385
(636) 445-3780
- Fairfield Inn & Suites 130 Crossroads South Drive, Wentzville MO 63385
(636)332-5000
- Holiday Inn & Suites 1100 Lodora Drive, Wentzville, MO 63385
(636) 887-2700
- Economy Inn 1390 Continental Dr, Wentzville, MO 63385
(636) 887-0576

One Catalog per exhibitor is complimentary to Novice A Obedience and/or Rally exhibitors if pre-ordered. All others can pre-order catalogs for \$8.00 per catalog. Additional catalogs (LIMITED quantity) may be available the day of the trial for \$8.00 each at the secretary's table.

****OC MATCH/RENT A RING ****

FRIDAY MAY 17,2024 3:15 PM till 6:00PM

AKC OC Match AKC Rules will be followed.\$10 for 10 minutes

Exact change or check required Exhibitors must enter themselves the day of the match.

Entries will start at 3:00 PM. Only dogs entered in trial are allowed in match. No judges or stewards will be provided.

Dogs Eligible to Enter

This trial is open to all dogs over the age of 6 months that are registered with the American Kennel Club, including ILP/PAL registration, AKC Canine Partners listing number, and Approved FSS breeds, except bitches in season, aggressive dogs, or dogs suffering from any deformity, injury, or illness, which may affect a dog’s physical or mental performance. Refer to Chapter 1 Section 14 of the Obedience Regulations for further restrictions. Refer to Chapter 2 of the Registration and Discipline Rules for the listing of registrable breeds that may participate.

Missouri state law requires all dogs participating in dog shows be free of clinical signs of infectious or contagious disease and must be vaccinated for rabies; dogs traveling from outside of the state are also required to have a certificate of veterinary inspection.

Ribbons & Rosettes

All Rally A and Obedience A Classes

- First Prize ----- Blue Rosette
- Second Prize ----- Red Rosette
- Third Prize ----- Yellow Rosette
- Fourth Prize ----- White Rosette
- Qualifying Score----- Dark Green Ribbon

All Other Regular & Optional Titling Classes

- First Prize ----- -Blue Ribbon
- Second Prize ----- - Red Ribbon
- Third Prize ----- - Yellow Ribbon
- Fourth Prize ----- White Ribbon
- Qualifying Score----- Dark Green Ribbon

Non-Regular Classes

- First Prize ----- Rose Ribbon
- Second Prize ----- Brown Ribbon
- Third Prize ----- Light Green Ribbon
- Fourth Prize ----- Gray Ribbon

Obedience-Regular Classes – Rosette

- Highest Scoring Dog in the Regular Classes: Blue & Yellow
- Highest Combined Score in Open B & Utility: Blue & Green

Preferred Classes - Rosette

- Highest Scoring Dog in Preferred Classes: Blue & Yellow
- Highest Combined Score in Open B & Utility Classes: Blue & Green

Rally Classes- Rosette

- Rosette for any dog completing a Rally title
- Highest Combined Score in Advanced B and Excellent B: Blue & Green
- Highest Combined Score in Advanced B, Excellent B and Master: Blue & Red

PRIZES

Prizes Awarded Each Trial Unless otherwise indicated. The following prizes are offered by Greater St. Louis Training Club, Inc. Prizes will not be mailed. The Club reserves the right to substitute a prize of equal or greater value. Qualifying Score is required to receive prizes in Regular, Alternative, and Optional Titling classes.

Prize Selection may include but is not limited to dog toy, dog treats, or small accessories.

Obedience Awards & Prizes Each Trial

- Highest Scoring Dog in Regular Classes – \$30
- Highest Combined Score in Open B and Utility Classes – \$30
- First Place in Novice B, Open B, and Utility B - \$15
- Second through Fourth Place in Novice B, Open B, and Utility B: Item from Prize Selection
- First through Fourth Place in Novice A, Open A and Utility A : Medallion
- First through Fourth Place in each Preferred Class: Item from Prize Selection
- First through Fourth Place in each Optional Class: Item from Prize Selection
- First through Fourth Place in each Non-Regular Class: Item from Prize Selection
- All Participants in Novice A: Item from Prize Selection

Rally Awards & Prizes Each Trial

- Highest Combined Score in Advanced B & Excellent B Classes - \$30
- Highest Combined Score in Advanced B, Excellent B & Master- \$30



**OFFICIAL AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB ENTRY FORM
Greater St Louis Training Club**

Westin Kennel building

1522 Swantnerville Wentville MO 63385

Saturday May 18,2024 Events: OB-2024019704-Rally-2024019705-2024019706

Sunday May 19,2024 Events: OB-2024019707-Rally-2024019708

See Premium list for entry fees. Entries close **12 noon CST May 1,2024.**

Mail entries with fees payable to **GSLTC** to Karen Fuss 2049 Hwy OO Pacific MO 63069.

Enclosed \$ _____ for my total entry fees I Would like to order a Catalog

Class	Jump Height	Sat AM	Sat PM	Sun

IMPORTANT - Read instructions on reverse side carefully before filling out. Numbers in the boxes indicate sections of the instructions relevant to the information needed in that box (PLEASE PRINT). Next, be sure to read the Agreement and sign on the reverse. No form will be processed without your signature!

Breed (5)	Variety (1)	Sex

Full Name of (See Back)

Dog _____

AKC® No. PAL/ILP No.

Foreign Reg. No. Date of Birth _____ Place of birth _____

Enter number here _____

Breeder _____

Sire _____

Dam _____

Actual Owner(s) (4) (Please Print) _____

Owner's Address _____

City State/Prov ZIP + 4 _____ Telephone # _____

Name (see back) _____ Junior Handler _____

Of Junior Handler (if any) _____ Number _____

Name of Agent at the Show _____ Are you a new exhibitor? Yes No

Email _____

*****Be Sure to read the Agreement on back and sign.. No form will be processed without your signature!*****

SIGNATURE _____

AKC Rules, Regulations, Policies and Guidelines are available on the American Kennel Club Web site, www.akc.org.

AGREEMENT

I (we) agree that the club holding this event has the right to refuse this entry for cause which the club shall deem sufficient. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry and of the holding of this event and of the opportunity to have the dog judged and to win prizes, ribbons, or trophies, I (we) agree to hold the AKC, the event-giving club, their members, directors, governors, officers, agents, superintendents or event secretary and the owner and/or lessor of the premises and any provider of services that are necessary to hold this event and any employees or volunteers of the aforementioned parties, and any AKC approved judge, judging at this event, harmless from any claim for loss or injury which may be alleged to have been caused directly or indirectly to any person or thing by the act of this dog while in or about the event premises or grounds or near any entrance thereto, and I (we) personally assume all responsibility and liability for any such claim; and I (we) further agree to hold the aforementioned parties harmless from any claim for loss, injury or damage to this dog. Additionally, I (we) hereby assume the sole responsibility for and agree to indemnify, defend and save the aforementioned parties harmless from any and all loss and expense (including legal fees) by reason of the liability imposed by law upon any of the aforementioned parties for damage because of bodily injuries, including death at any time resulting therefrom, sustained by any person or persons, including myself (ourselves), or on account of damage to property, arising out of or in consequence of my (our) participation in this event, however such, injuries, death or property damage may be caused, and whether or not the same may have been caused or may be alleged to have been caused by the negligence of the aforementioned parties or any of their employees, agents, or any other persons. I (WE) AGREE THAT ANY CAUSE OF ACTION, CONTROVERSY OR CLAIM ARISING OUT OF OR RELATED TO THE ENTRY, EXHIBITION OR ATTENDANCE AT THE EVENT BETWEEN THE AKC AND THE EVENT-GIVING CLUB (UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN ITS PREMIUM LIST) AND MYSELF (OURSELVES) OR AS TO THE CONSTRUCTION, INTERPRETATION AND EFFECT OF THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION PURSUANT TO THE APPLICABLE RULES OF THE AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO ARBITRATION ALL APPLICABLE AKC BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES MUST FIRST BE FOLLOWED AS SET FORTH IN THE AKC CHARTER AND BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS, PUBLISHED POLICIES AND GUIDELINES.

INSTRUCTIONS

- (Variety) If you are entering a dog of a breed in which there are varieties for show purposes, please designate the particular variety your are entering, i.e., Cocker Spaniel (solid color black, ASCOB, parti-color); Beagles (not exceeding 13 inches, over 13 in., but not exceeding 15 in.); Dachshunds (longhaired, smooth, wirehaired); Collies (rough, smooth); Bull Terriers (colored, white); Manchester Terriers (standard, toy); Chihuahuas (smooth coat, long coat); English Toy Spaniels (King Charles and Ruby, Blenheim and Prince Charles); Poodles (toy, miniature, standard).
- The following categories of dogs may be entered and shown in Best of Breed competition: Dogs that are Champions of Record and dogs which according to their owners' records, have completed the requirements for a championship, but whose championships are unconfirmed. The showing of unconfirmed Champions in Best of Breed competition is limited to a period of 90 days from the date of the show where the dog completed the requirements for a championship.
- (Event Class) Consult the classification in this premium list. If the dog show class in which you are entering your dog is divided, then, in addition to designating the class, specify the particular division of the class in which you are entering your dog, i.e., age division, color division, weight division.
- A dog must be entered in the name of the person who actually owned it at the time entries for an event closed. If a registered dog has been acquired by a new owner, it must be entered in the name of its new owner in any event for which entries closed after the date of acquirement, regardless of whether the new owner has received the registration certificate indicating that the dog is recorded in his/her name. State on entry form whether transfer application has been made to AKC. (For complete rules, refer to Chapter 11, Section 3.)
- Mixed Breed dogs entering classes for Agility, Obedience, and Rally trials should mark Breed as "All-American Dog/Mixed Breed". Sire and Dam information shall remain blank for mixed breed entrants.

If this entry is for Junior Showmanship, please give the following information.

AKC Junior Handler Number Junior's _____ Date of Birth _____

The Junior Handler number MUST be included. Should you not have your Junior Handler number, it may be obtained from the American Kennel Club, phone (919) 233-9767.

ADDRESS _____

CITY/ZIP STATE _____

By signing the entry form, I (we) certify that the Junior Showman does not now, and will not at any time, act as an agent/handler for pay while continuing to show in Junior Showmanship. If the Junior Handler is not the owner of the dog identified on the face of this form, what is the relationship of the Junior Handler to the Owner _____